

# OPTICS

There are applications of optics and photonics in consumer equipment, telecommunications, medicine, construction, aviation, and many more fields.

This broad field involves both physics and engineering. The Optics specialization prepares students for graduate programs in optics as well as employment in industry.

## About this Program

- **College:** Liberal Arts and Sciences (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/>)
- **Degrees:** Bachelor of Arts ([https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS\\_BA\\_BS/PS\\_BA/](https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS_BA_BS/PS_BA/)) | Bachelor of Science ([https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS\\_BA\\_BS/PS\\_BS/](https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS_BA_BS/PS_BS/))
- **Specializations:** Medical Physics (BS) ([https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS\\_BA\\_BS/PS\\_BS03/](https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS_BA_BS/PS_BS03/)) | Nanoscience (BS) ([https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS\\_BA\\_BS/PS\\_BS02/](https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/PS_BA_BS/PS_BS02/)) | Optics (BS) (p. 1)
- **Credits for Degree:** 120
- **Contact:** Email ([advising@phys.ufl.edu?Subject=Physics%20Major](mailto:advising@phys.ufl.edu?Subject=Physics%20Major))
- **More Info**

*To graduate with this major, students must complete all university, college, and major requirements.*

## Department Information

The Department of Physics is making strides toward becoming one of the premier physics departments in the United States. With active groups in astrophysics, biological physics, condensed matter/materials physics, and elementary particle physics, undergraduate and graduate students participate in cutting-edge research that prepares them for successful careers in a wide variety of fields.

**Website** (<https://www.phys.ufl.edu/wp/>)

## CONTACT

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## Curriculum

- Combination Degrees
- Physics
- Physics Minor

A Physics major provides a wide range of career options. Many students pursue further studies in Physics, other scientific disciplines, and various branches of engineering and medicine. Professional physicists work in universities and government laboratories seeking answers to fundamental questions about nature, in industry leading the development of new technologies, and in the medical sector performing clinical service and research. The analytical, problem-solving, and communications skills acquired by physics majors also lead to career opportunities in business and finance.

## Requirements for the Major

The Physics BS specialization in Optics requires a minimum of 41 credits in Physics including a specific Physics elective, 3 optics-related courses outside of Physics (9-11 credits), 15 credits of foundation coursework, and 13 other credits of related coursework for a total of 78-80 credits. Minimum grades of C are required for coursework counted toward the major.

A minimum of 15 credits of required physics courses must be taken at UF.

## Required Foundation Coursework

Code	Title	Credits
MAC 2311	Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1	4
MAC 2312	Analytic Geometry and Calculus 2	4
MAC 2313	Analytic Geometry and Calculus 3	4
MAP 2302	Elementary Differential Equations	3
<b>Total Foundation Credits</b>		<b>15</b>

## Required Major Coursework

Code	Title	Credits
PHY 2048 or PHY 2060	Physics with Calculus 1 Enriched Physics with Calculus 1	3
PHY 2048L	Laboratory for PHY 2048	1
PHY 2049 or PHY 2061	Physics with Calculus 2 Enriched Physics with Calculus 2	3
PHY 2049L	Laboratory for PHY 2049	1
PHY 3101 or PHY 3063	Introduction to Modern Physics Enriched Modern Physics	3
PHY 3221 or PHZ 3113	Mechanics 1 Introduction to Theoretical Physics	3
PHY 3323	Electromagnetism 1	3
PHY 3513	Thermal Physics 1	3
PHY 4222	Mechanics 2	3
PHY 4324	Electromagnetism 2	3
PHY 4523	Statistical Physics	3
PHY 4604	Introductory Quantum Mechanics 1	3
PHY 4802L	Laboratory Physics 1	3
PHY 4803L	Laboratory Physics 2	3
PHY 4424	Optics 1	3

**Total Credits** 41

## Required Major Courses Outside of Physics | Optics

Code	Title	Credits
AST 3722C	Techniques of Observational Astronomy 1	3
EEL 4446	Laser Theory and Design	3
EEL 4458	Fundamentals of Photonics	3

**Total Credits** 9

## Related Coursework

Code	Title	Credits
CHM 2045	General Chemistry 1	3
CHM 2045L	General Chemistry Laboratory	1
CHM 2046	General Chemistry 2	3
Approved math courses beyond MAP 2302	Differential Equations <sup>1</sup>	6

**Total Credits** 13

<sup>1</sup> Certain computer science courses may substitute for one of the math electives

## Critical Tracking

Critical Tracking records each student's progress in courses that are required for progress toward each major. Please note the critical-tracking requirements below on a per-semester basis.

For degree requirements outside of the major, refer to CLAS Degree Requirements: Structure of a CLAS Degree (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/#degreerequirementstext>).

Equivalent critical-tracking courses as determined by the State of Florida Common Course Prerequisites (<https://cpm.flvc.org/advance-search/>) may be used for transfer students.

## Semester 1

- Complete CHM 1025 or CHM 2045; or PHY 2048 or PHY 2060; and a MAC course with minimum grades of C
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 2

- Complete CHM 2045/CHM 2045L and MAC 2311 with minimum grades of C
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 3

- Complete CHM 2046, MAC 2312, and PHY 2048 or PHY 2060 with minimum grades of C
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 4

- Complete MAC 2313; and PHY 2049 or PHY 2061 with minimum grades of C
- 2.5 critical-tracking GPA required
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 5

- Complete MAP 2302 with a minimum grade of C
- Complete 2 required 3000-level physics courses with minimum grades of C (upper-division tracking)
- 2.5 critical-tracking GPA
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 6

- Complete the remaining required 3000-level physics courses with minimum grades of C
- Complete 1 of 4 courses required for the Optics specialization
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 7

- Complete PHY 4802L or PHY 4803L
- Complete 2 required 4000-level physics courses with minimum grades of C in addition to PHY 4802L
- Complete 2 of 4 courses required for the Optics specialization
- 2.0 UF GPA required

## Semester 8

- Complete the remaining required 4000-level physics courses with minimum grades of C
- Complete 1 4000-level or higher physics elective with a minimum grade of C
- Complete all 4 courses required for the Optics specialization
- 2.0 UF GPA required

### Model Semester Plan

Students are expected to complete the Writing, Civic Literacy, summer enrollment, and Quest requirements while in the process of taking the courses below. Students are also expected to complete the General Education International (GE-N) requirements concurrently with another General Education requirement (typically, GE-C, H, or S) as part of the CLAS Basic Distribution requirements. One of the two general education mathematics courses must be a pure math course.

College of Liberal Arts and Sciences allows students additional flexibility in its Distribution Requirements. Students may count a maximum of 6 credits TOTAL from the CLAS Distribution course lists towards Humanities, Social and Behavioral Sciences, or Biological and Physical Sciences, with no more than 3 credits of Humanities, 3 credits of Social and Behavioral Sciences, or 6 credits of Biological or Physical Sciences.

The full list of major-specific requirements for this major can be found on the Overview tab. College of Liberal Arts and Sciences degree requirements can be found on the college's degree requirements page (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/#degreerequirementstext>).

MAC 2312, MAC 2313, MAP 2302, and math electives count towards 3000 level or above electives outside of the major.

This plan is structured for students taking Calculus 1 the first semester. Students can have different schedules when they enter UF because of their backgrounds. In particular, students are encouraged to take Physics with Calculus 1 (PHY 2048 or PHY 2060) as soon as they have completed Calculus 1, even if this means delaying chemistry. For all physics courses, adequate mathematical preparation is essential and is built into the suggested plans. Physics majors should meet with a department advisor before planning their schedules.

Additional sample schedules are available on the department's website.

More Info (<http://www.phys.ufl.edu/academics/undergraduate/degrees.shtml/>)

To remain on track, students must complete the appropriate critical-tracking courses, which appear in bold. These courses must be completed by the terms as listed above in the Critical Tracking criteria.

This semester plan represents an example progression through the major. Actual courses and course order may be different depending on the student's academic record and scheduling availability of courses. Prerequisites still apply.

Course	Title	Credits
<b>Semester One</b>		
CHM 2045 & 2045L	General Chemistry 1 and General Chemistry Laboratory ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; State Core Gen Ed Physical Sciences) <sup>1</sup>	4
MAC 2311	Analytic Geometry and Calculus 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; State Core Gen Ed Mathematics) <sup>1</sup>	4
State Core Gen Ed Composition ( <a href="https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-programs/general-education/#genedcoursestext">https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-programs/general-education/#genedcoursestext</a> ); Writing Requirement		3
State Core Gen Ed Social and Behavioral Sciences ( <a href="https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-programs/general-education/#genedcoursestext">https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-programs/general-education/#genedcoursestext</a> )		3
<b>Credits</b>		<b>14</b>
<b>Semester Two</b>		
Quest 1 (Gen Ed Humanities, if needed)		3
CHM 2046	General Chemistry 2 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Physical Sciences) <sup>1</sup>	3
MAC 2312	Analytic Geometry and Calculus 2 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Mathematics) <sup>1</sup>	4
Select one:		4
PHY 2048 & 2048L	Physics with Calculus 1 and Laboratory for PHY 2048 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	
PHY 2060 & PHY 2048L	Enriched Physics with Calculus 1 and Laboratory for PHY 2048 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Physical Sciences) <sup>1</sup>	
Elective		1
<b>Credits</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Semester Three</b>		
Quest 2 (Gen Ed Biological Sciences OR Gen Ed Social and Behavioral Sciences, if needed)		3
MAC 2313	Analytic Geometry and Calculus 3 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Mathematics) <sup>1</sup>	4
Select one:		4
PHY 2049 & 2049L	Physics with Calculus 2 and Laboratory for PHY 2049 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	
PHY 2061 & PHY 2049L	Enriched Physics with Calculus 2 and Laboratory for PHY 2049 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Physical Sciences) <sup>1</sup>	
CLAS Foreign Language Proficiency Requirement <sup>2</sup>		4-5
<b>Credits</b>		<b>15-16</b>
<b>Semester Four</b>		
MAP 2302	Elementary Differential Equations ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Mathematics) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 3101	Introduction to Modern Physics ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 3221	Mechanics 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ; Gen Ed Physical Sciences) <sup>1</sup>	3
Gen Ed Biological Sciences		3
CLAS Foreign Language Proficiency Requirement <sup>2</sup>		3-5
<b>Credits</b>		<b>15-17</b>
<b>Semester Five</b>		
PHY 3323	Electromagnetism 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 3513	Thermal Physics 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4222	Mechanics 2 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
Gen Ed Biological Sciences OR Gen Ed Social and Behavioral Sciences (area NOT taken in semester 3)		3
Elective (or CLAS Foreign Language Proficiency Requirement if 4-3-3 language option) <sup>2</sup>		3
<b>Credits</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Semester Six</b>		
AST 3722C	Techniques of Observational Astronomy 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4324	Electromagnetism 2 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
State Core Gen Ed Humanities ( <a href="https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-programs/general-education/#genedcoursestext">https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-programs/general-education/#genedcoursestext</a> )		3
Mathematics elective		3
Elective (3000 level or above, not in major)		1
Gen Ed Composition; Writing Requirement		3
<b>Credits</b>		<b>16</b>
<b>Semester Seven</b>		
EEL 4446	Laser Theory and Design ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4424	Optics 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4604	Introductory Quantum Mechanics 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4802L	Laboratory Physics 1 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3

Gen Ed Social and Behavioral Sciences		3
<b>Credits</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Semester Eight</b>		
EEL 4458	Fundamentals of Photonics ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4523	Statistical Physics ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
PHY 4803L	Laboratory Physics 2 ( <b>Critical Tracking</b> ) <sup>1</sup>	3
Mathematics elective		3
Gen Ed Humanities		3
<b>Credits</b>		<b>15</b>
<b>Total Credits</b>		<b>120</b>

<sup>1</sup> Minimum grade of C required.

<sup>2</sup> CLAS Foreign Language Proficiency Requirement (<https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/colleges-schools/UGLAS/#degreerequirementstext>)

## Academic Learning Compact

The laws of Physics are the starting point for most scientific research and engineering applications. Students majoring in Physics obtain broad-based knowledge and experience applying these laws as well as hands-on experience building electronic equipment and performing experiments. Many students go on to graduate study in physics, and a considerable number pursue advanced degrees in other science disciplines, all branches of engineering and medical school. Physics majors are employed in industry doing applied work and in academia seeking the answers to fundamental questions.

## Before Graduating Students Must

- Pass the UF physics field test, which consists of five parts. One part is given in each of these required courses:

Code	Title	Credits
PHY 2060 or PHY 3221	Enriched Physics with Calculus 1 Mechanics 1	3
PHY 3323	Electromagnetism 1	3
PHY 3513	Thermal Physics 1	3
PHY 4604	Introductory Quantum Mechanics 1	3
PHY 4802L	Laboratory Physics 1	3

- Complete requirements for the baccalaureate degree, as determined by faculty.

## Students in the Major Will Learn to

### Student Learning Outcomes | SLOs

#### Content

- Identify, define, and describe the core fields of physics: classical mechanics, electricity and magnetism, thermal physics, and quantum mechanics.
- Identify, define, and explain experimental physics and data analysis.

#### Critical Thinking

- Formulate, solve problems, and draw conclusions from data.

#### Communication

- Effectively and clearly communicate ideas in speech and in writing in an accepted style.

## Curriculum Map

*I = Introduced; R = Reinforced; A = Assessed*

Courses	SLO 1	SLO 2	SLO 3	SLO 4
PHY 2048 or PHY 2060	I		I	
PHY 2048L	I	I	I	I
PHY 2049 or PHY 2061	I		I	
PHY 2049L	I	I	I	I
PHY 3101 or PHY 3063	I, R		I, R	R
PHY 3221 or PHZ 3113	R, A		R, A	R
PHY 3323	R, A		R, A	R

PHY 3513	R, A		R, A	R
PHY 4604	R, A		R, A	R
PHY 4802L	R, A	R, A	R, A	R, A

## Assessment Types

- Field test
  - Report
  - Presentation
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